

Comprehensive T -matrix reference database: A 2006–07 update

Michael I. Mishchenko^{a,*}, Gorden Videen^b, Nikolai G. Khlebtsov^c,
Thomas Wriedt^d, Nadia T. Zakharova^a

^aNASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, 2880 Broadway, New York, NY 10025, USA

^bUS Army Research Laboratory, AMSRL-IS-EE, 2800 Powder Mill Road, Adelphi, MD 20783-1197, USA

^cInstitute of Biochemistry and Physiology of Plants and Microorganisms, Russian Academy of Sciences, 13 Entuziastov Avenue,
410015 Saratov, Russia

^dInstitut für Werkstofftechnik, Badgasteiner Strasse 3, D-28359 Bremen, Germany

Received 21 December 2007; accepted 3 January 2008

Abstract

This paper presents an update to the comprehensive database of T -matrix publications authored by us previously and mostly includes the publications that appeared since 2005. It also lists several earlier publications not included in the original database.

© 2008 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.

Keywords: Electromagnetic scattering; T -matrix method

1. Introduction

The original database of T -matrix publications was published in 2004 [1] and updated in 2007 [2]. We have made the necessary corrections and straightforward updates in these papers, and the result is posted at <http://www.giss.nasa.gov/~crmim/>. Given the ever-increasing popularity of the T -matrix approach (Fig. 1), we decided to publish a second update. As in [1,2], we adhere to the following general restrictions:

- With a few important exceptions, the database includes only publications dealing with electromagnetic scattering.
- As a rule, publications on scattering by isolated infinite cylinders and systems of parallel infinite cylinders in unbounded space are excluded.
- Publications on the Lorenz–Mie theory and its various extensions to radially inhomogeneous spherically symmetric scatterers are not included.
- The database includes only references to books, peer-reviewed book chapters, and peer-reviewed journal papers.

*Corresponding author. Tel.: +1 212 678 5590; fax: +1 212 678 5622.

E-mail address: crmim@giss.nasa.gov (M.I. Mishchenko).

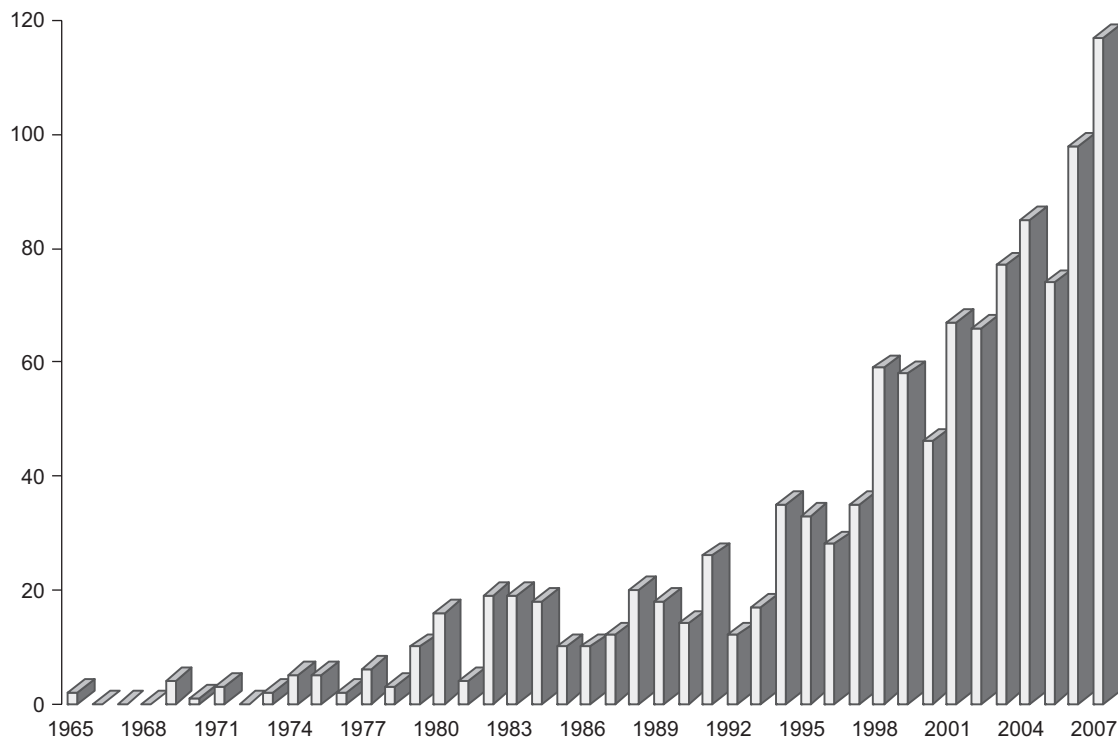


Fig. 1. Annual frequency distribution of the T -matrix publications related to electromagnetic scattering.

Also, we continue to use the following operational definition of the T -matrix method:

In the T -matrix method, the incident and scattered electric fields are expanded in series of suitable vector spherical wave functions, and the relation between the columns of the respective expansion coefficients is established by means of a transition matrix (or T matrix). This concept can be applied to the entire scatterer as well as to separate parts of a composite scatterer.

As before, the various references are classified into a set of narrower subject categories (Sections 2 and 3). The set of the subject categories is essentially the same as in [1,2]. However, there are a few original categories which are not populated since no relevant publications have appeared during the past two years.

As previously, we do not assess the validity and importance of the results described in the specific publications included in this database, which means that the inclusion of a publication does not constitute any formal endorsement or quality certification on our part. However, as a simple precautionary measure, we decided to include in the database only publications available in English. This excludes a few papers published in Russian and a substantial number of papers published in Chinese. We have a significant concern that some of the papers published in Chinese may contain no original material, but we are not in the business of trying to prove that. This explains the simple approach that we have adopted.

We plan to maintain an updated version of the combined database on the web site <http://www.giss.nasa.gov/~crrim/> and ask the readers to keep helping us by sending corrections and missing references to existing and future publications on the T -matrix method and its various applications.

2. Particles in infinite homogeneous space

2.1. Books

Borghese et al. [3]

2.2. Reviews

Wriedt [4,5]

2.3. Extended boundary condition method and its modifications and generalizations

Farafonov et al. [6]

Il'in et al. [7]

Loke et al. [8]

Petrov et al. [9–13]

Waterman [14]

2.4. T-matrix theory and computations for anisotropic and chiral scatterers

Stout et al. [15]

2.5. Superposition T-matrix method and its modifications, including related mathematical tools

Auger et al. [16]

Gumerov and Duraiswami [17]

Litvinov and Ziegler [18]

Tishkovets [19]

2.6. T-matrix theory and computations of electromagnetic scattering by discrete random media

Dlugach and Mishchenko [20]

Mishchenko and Liu [21]

Mishchenko et al. [22–24]

Petrova et al. [25]

Tishkovets [19]

Tse et al. [26]

2.7. Relation of the T-matrix method to other theoretical approaches

Farafonov et al. [6]

Il'in et al. [7]

Rother [27]

2.8. Symmetry properties of the T-matrix and analytical ensemble-averaging approaches

Simpson et al. [28]

2.9. Convergence of various implementations of the T-matrix method

Ding et al. [29,30]

Farafonov et al. [6]

2.10. T-matrix calculations for homogeneous spheroids

Auger et al. [31]

Bahrani et al. [32]

Bailey [33]
Battaglia and Zimmer [34]
Battaglia et al. [35]
Baumgarten et al. [36]
Clavano et al. [37]
Daerden et al. [38]
Davis et al. [39]
Depue et al. [40]
Ding et al. [29,30]
Dlugach and Mishchenko [20]
Duncan and Thomas [41]
Englert and Stevens [42]
Grothe et al. [43]
Itzkan et al. [44]
Karasiński et al. [45]
Keener et al. [46]
Khlebtsov and Khlebtsov [47]
Khlebtsov et al. [48,49]
Kobayashi et al. [50]
Kong and Shore [51]
Korshunov [52]
Lasue et al. [53]
Lee et al. [54]
Levy et al. [55]
Matsunaga et al. [56]
McKigney et al. [57]
Meiold-Mautner et al. [58]
Moreno et al. [59]
Nousiainen [60]
Penttilä et al. [61]
Ramachandran et al. [62]
Rapp et al. [63]
Rydberg et al. [64]
Sheppard [65]
Simpson and Hanna [66]
Sinyuk et al. [67]
Sohl et al. [68,69]
Sun et al. [70]
Tian et al. [71]
Vaidya et al. [72]
Wagner et al. [73]
Waquet et al. [74]
Xie et al. [75,76]
Yang et al. [77]
Zasetsky et al. [78]

2.11. T-matrix calculations for Chebyshev and generalized Chebyshev particles

Chýlek et al. [79]
Grothe et al. [43]
Petrov et al. [9]

2.12. *T*-matrix calculations for finite circular cylinders

Bailey [33]
Baran [80]
Baumgarten et al. [36]
Dlugach and Mishchenko [20]
Edwards et al. [81]
Khlebtsov and Khlebtsov [47]
Nicolet et al. [82]
Penttilä et al. [61]
Petrov et al. [13]
Rydberg et al. [64]
Sohl et al. [68]
Stubenrauch et al. [83]
Wagner et al. [73]
Weinman and Kim [84]

2.13. *T*-matrix calculations for various rotationally symmetric particles

Alekseeva et al. [85]
Auger et al. [31]
Bahrami et al. [32]
Khlebtsov and Khlebtsov [47]
Khlebtsov et al. [48,49]
Petrov et al. [12,13]
Sohl et al. [68]

2.14. *T*-matrix calculations for ellipsoids, polyhedral scatterers, and other particles lacking axial symmetry

Baran [80]
Hellmers and Wriedt [86]
Petrov et al. [13]
Yan and Yao [87]

2.15. *T*-matrix calculations for layered and composite particles

Petrov et al. [11]

2.16. *T*-matrix calculations for clusters of homogeneous spheres

Adachi et al. [88]
Arya [89]
Auger et al. [16,31]
Baudry et al. [90]
Borghese et al. [91,92]
Bossis et al. [93]
Chern et al. [94]
Cohanoschi et al. [95]
Doyle et al. [96]
Guirado et al. [97]
Gumerov and Duraiswami [17]
Jacquier and Gruy [98,99]

Köhler et al. [100]
Kong and Shore [51]
Lecler et al. [101]
Lee et al. [102]
Liu and Mishchenko [103]
Liu et al. [104]
Meiners and Jacob [105]
Mishchenko and Liu [21]
Mishchenko et al. [22–24]
Okada et al. [106]
Pellegrini et al. [107]
Penttilä et al. [61]
Petrov et al. [12]
Petrova et al. [25]
Schneiderheinze et al. [108]
Sentenac et al. [109]
Sumeruk et al. [110]
Xu and Sun [111]
Zhao et al. [112]
Zou and Schatz [113]

2.17. T-matrix calculations for clusters of layered spheres

Khlebtsov et al. [114]
Zhao et al. [112]

2.18. T-matrix calculations for clusters of nonspherical monomers

Auger et al. [16]

2.19. T-matrix calculations of optical resonances in nonspherical particles

Alekseeva et al. [85]
Arya [89]
Chern et al. [94]
Cohanoschi et al. [95]
Khlebtsov and Khlebtsov [47]
Khlebtsov et al. [48]
Sumeruk et al. [110]
Zhao et al. [112]
Zou and Schatz [113]

2.20. T-matrix calculations of optical forces and torques on small particles

Borghese et al. [91,92,115]
Emig et al. [116]
Köhler et al. [100]
Loke et al. [8]
Nieminen et al. [117]
Simpson and Hanna [66]
Simpson et al. [28]
Yan and Yao [87,118]

2.21. *T*-matrix calculations of internal, surface, and local fields

Arya [89]
Cohanoschi et al. [95]
Zhao et al. [112]
Zou and Schatz [113]

2.22. *Illumination by focused beams and non-plane waves*

Borghese et al. [92]
Simpson and Hanna [66]
Yan and Yao [87]

2.23. *Use of T-matrix calculations for testing other theoretical techniques*

Bossis et al. [93]
Farafonov et al. [6]
Jacquier and Gruy [98,99]
Lecler et al. [101]
Okada et al. [106]
Penttilä et al. [61]
Sun et al. [70]
Xu and Sun [111]
Yang et al. [77]

2.24. *Comparisons of T-matrix and effective-medium-approximation results*

Doyle et al. [96]

2.25. *Comparisons of T-matrix and controlled laboratory results*

Auger et al. [16,31]

2.26. *Use of T-matrix calculations for analyzing laboratory data*

Doyle et al. [96]
Itzkan et al. [44]
Matsunaga et al. [56]
Ramachandran et al. [62]
Wagner et al. [73]
Zasetsky et al. [78]

2.27. *T-matrix modeling of scattering properties of mineral aerosols in the terrestrial atmosphere and soil particles*

Hu et al. [119]
Karasiński et al. [45]
Korshunov [52]
Lee et al. [54]
Levy et al. [55]
Natraj and Spurr [120]
Nousiainen [60]

Sinyuk et al. [67]
Waquet et al. [74]
Yang et al. [77]
Zasetsky et al. [78]

2.28. T-matrix modeling of scattering properties of carbonaceous and soot aerosols and soot-containing aerosol and cloud particles

Adachi et al. [88]
Liu and Mishchenko [103]
Xie et al. [75,76]

2.29. T-matrix modeling of scattering properties of cirrus cloud particles

Baran [80]
Davis et al. [39]
Edwards et al. [81]
Eriksson et al. [121]
Nicolet et al. [82]
Rydberg et al. [64]
Stubenrauch et al. [83]
Wagner et al. [73]

2.30. T-matrix modeling of scattering properties of hydrometeors

Bahrami et al. [32]
Battaglia and Zimmer [34]
Battaglia et al. [35]
Depue et al. [40]
Kobayashi et al. [50]
Marzano et al. [122]
Meirolid-Mautner et al. [58]
Sheppard [65]
Tian et al. [71]
Weinman and Kim [84]

2.31. T-matrix modeling of scattering properties of terrestrial stratospheric aerosol and cloud particles

Blum et al. [123]
Daerden et al. [38]
Grothe et al. [43]
Nielsen et al. [124]
Wagner et al. [73]

2.32. T-matrix modeling of scattering properties of noctilucent cloud particles

Baumgarten et al. [36]
Englert and Stevens [42]
Rapp et al. [63]

2.33. *T*-matrix modeling of scattering properties of hydrosol particles

Clavano et al. [37]

2.34. *T*-matrix modeling of scattering properties of aerosol and cloud particles in planetary atmospheres

Bailey [33]

Liang et al. [125]

2.35. *T*-matrix modeling of scattering properties of interstellar, interplanetary, and cometary particles

Köhler et al. [100]

Lasue et al. [53]

Moreno et al. [59]

Vaidya et al. [72]

2.36. *T*-matrix computations for industrial and military applications

Petrov et al. [12]

2.37. *T*-matrix computations for biomedical applications

Baudry et al. [90]

Duncan and Thomas [41]

Itzkan et al. [44]

Keener et al. [46]

Ramachandran et al. [62]

Schneiderheinze et al. [108]

2.38. *T*-matrix computations of anisotropic and aggregation properties of colloids and other disperse media

Bossis et al. [93]

Liu et al. [104]

3. Particles near infinite interfaces

3.1. Spherically symmetric particles

Francoeur et al. [126]

Mackowski [127]

3.2. Nonspherically symmetric finite particles

Francoeur et al. [126]

Mackowski [127]

3.3. Finite particles on incident side of planar interface

Francoeur et al. [126]

Mackowski [127]

Riefler et al. [128]

3.4. Tools for particle characterization

Francoeur et al. [126]

3.5. Convergence of results

Mackowski [127]

3.6. Resonances

Francoeur et al. [126]

Acknowledgments

We thank Josefina Mora and Zoe Wai for helping to obtain copies of publications that were not readily accessible. This project was sponsored by the NASA Radiation Sciences Program managed by Hal Maring.

References

- [1] Mishchenko MI, Videen G, Babenko VA, et al. *T*-matrix theory of electromagnetic scattering by particles and its applications: a comprehensive reference database. *JQSRT* 2004;88:357–406.
- [2] Mishchenko MI, Videen G, Babenko VA, et al. Comprehensive *T*-matrix reference database: a 2004–06 update. *JQSRT* 2007;106:304–24.
- [3] Borghese F, Denti P, Saija R. Scattering from model nonspherical particles. Theory and applications to environmental physics. Berlin: Springer; 2007.
- [4] Wriedt T. Review of the null-field method with discrete sources. *JQSRT* 2007;106:535–45.
- [5] Wriedt T. Studies of light scattering by complex particles using the null-field method with discrete sources. *Light Scattering Rev* 2007;2:269–94.
- [6] Farafonov VG, Vinokurov AA, Il'in VB. Comparison of the light scattering methods using the spherical basis. *Opt Spectrosc* 2007;102:927–38.
- [7] Il'in VB, Farafonov VG, Farafonov EV. Extended boundary condition method in combination with field expansions in terms of spheroidal functions. *Opt Spectrosc* 2007;102:278–89.
- [8] Loke VLY, Nieminen TA, Parkin SJ, et al. FDFD/*T*-matrix hybrid method. *JQSRT* 2007;106:274–84.
- [9] Petrov D, Shkuratov Y, Videen G. Analytical light-scattering solution for Chebyshev particles. *J Opt Soc Am A* 2007;24:1103–19.
- [10] Petrov D, Shkuratov Y, Videen G. Optimized matrix inversion technique for the *T*-matrix method. *Opt Lett* 2007;32:1168–70.
- [11] Petrov D, Shkuratov Yu, Zubko E, Videen G. *Sh*-matrices method as applied to scattering by particles with layered structure. *JQSRT* 2007;106:437–54.
- [12] Petrov D, Videen G, Shkuratov Y, Kaydash M. Analytic *T*-matrix solution of light scattering from capsule and bi-sphere particles: applications to spore detection. *JQSRT* 2007;108:81–105.
- [13] Petrov D, Shkuratov Yu, Videen G. Influence of corrugation on light-scattering properties of capsule and finite-cylinder particles: analytic solution using *Sh*-matrices. *JQSRT* 2008;109:650–69.
- [14] Waterman PC. The *T*-matrix revisited. *J Opt Soc Am A* 2007;24:2257–67.
- [15] Stout B, Nevière M, Popov E. *T*-matrix of the homogeneous anisotropic sphere: applications to orientation-averaged resonant scattering. *J Opt Soc Am A* 2007;24:1120–30.
- [16] Auger J-C, Martinez V, Stout B. Absorption and scattering properties of dense ensembles of nonspherical particles. *J Opt Soc Am A* 2007;24:3508–16.
- [17] Gumerov NA, Duraiswami R. A scalar potential formulation and translation theory for the time-harmonic Maxwell equations. *J Comput Phys* 2007;225:206–36.
- [18] Litvinov P, Ziegler K. Rigorous derivation of superposition *T*-matrix approach from solution of inhomogeneous wave equation. *JQSRT* 2008;109:74–88.
- [19] Tishkovets VP. Incoherent and coherent backscattering of light by a layer of densely packed random medium. *JQSRT* 2007;108:454–63.
- [20] Dlugach JM, Mishchenko MI. Diffuse and coherent backscattering of polarized light: polarization ratios for a discrete random medium composed of nonspherical particles. *JQSRT* 2007;106:21–32.
- [21] Mishchenko MI, Liu L. Weak localization of electromagnetic waves by densely packed many-particle groups: exact 3D results. *JQSRT* 2007;106:616–21.
- [22] Mishchenko MI, Liu L, Mackowski DW, et al. Multiple scattering by random particulate media: exact 3D results. *Opt Express* 2007;15:2822–36.

- [23] Mishchenko MI, Liu L, Videen G. Conditions of applicability of the single-scattering approximation. *Opt Express* 2007;15:7522–7.
- [24] Mishchenko MI, Liu L, Hovenier JW. Effects of absorption on multiple scattering by random particulate media: exact results. *Opt Express* 2007;15:13182–7.
- [25] Petrova EV, Tishkovets VP, Jockers K. Modeling of opposition effects with ensembles of clusters: interplay of various scattering mechanisms. *Icarus* 2007;188:233–45.
- [26] Tse KK, Tsang L, Chan CH, et al. Multiple scattering of waves by dense random distributions of sticky particles for applications in microwave scattering by terrestrial snow. *Radio Sci* 2007;42:RS5001.
- [27] Rother T. Scalar Green's function for penetrable or dielectric scatterers. *Opt Commun* 2007;274:15–22.
- [28] Simpson SH, Benito DC, Hanna S. Polarization-induced torque in optical traps. *Phys Rev A* 2007;76:043408.
- [29] Ding J, Xu L. Convergence of the T-matrix approach for randomly oriented, nonabsorbing, nonspherical particles. Part II: spheroids. *J Chengdu Univ Inform Technol* 2001;16:159–68.
- [30] Ding J, Xu L, Zhang Q. Some studies on numerical calculations of T-matrix approach for light scattering by nonspherical particles. *J Chengdu Univ Inform Technol* 2001;16:1–7.
- [31] Auger J-C, Aptowicz KB, Pinnick RG, et al. Angularly resolved light scattering from aerosolized spores: observations and calculations. *Opt Lett* 2007;32:3358–60.
- [32] Bahrami M, Rashed-Mohassel J, Mohammad-Taheri M. An exact solution of coherent wave propagation in rain medium with realistic raindrop shapes. *Progr Electromagn Res* 2008;79:107–18.
- [33] Bailey J. Rainbows, polarization, and the search for habitable planets. *Astrobiology* 2007;7:320–32.
- [34] Battaglia A, Simmer C. Explaining the polarization signal from rain dichroic effects. *JQSRT* 2007;105:84–101.
- [35] Battaglia A, Davis CP, Emde C, Simmer C. Microwave radiative transfer intercomparison study for 3-D dichroic media. *JQSRT* 2007;105:55–67.
- [36] Baumgarten G, Fiedler J, von Cossart G. The size of noctilucent cloud particles above ALOMAR (69N,16E): optical modeling and method description. *Adv Space Res* 2007;40:772–84.
- [37] Clavano WR, Boss E, Karp-Boss L. Inherent optical properties of non-spherical marine-like particles – from theory to observation. *Oceanogr Marine Biol: Annu Rev* 2007;45:1–38.
- [38] Daerden F, Larsen N, Chabrilat S, et al. A 3D-CTM with detailed online PSC-microphysics: analysis of the Antarctic winter 2003 by comparison with satellite observations. *Atmos Chem Phys* 2007;7:1755–72.
- [39] Davis CP, Evans KF, Buehler SA, et al. 3-D polarized simulations of space-borne passive mm/sub-mm midlatitude cirrus observations: a case study. *Atmos Chem Phys* 2007;7:4149–58.
- [40] Depue TK, Kennedy PC, Rutledge SA. Performance of the hail differential reflectivity (H_{DR}) polarimetric radar hail indicator. *J Appl Meteorol Climatol* 2007;46:1290–301.
- [41] Duncan DD, Thomas ME. Particle shape as revealed by spectral depolarization. *Appl Opt* 2007;46:6185–91.
- [42] Englert CR, Stevens MH. Polar mesospheric cloud mass and the ice budget: 1. Quantitative interpretation of mid-UV cloud brightness observations. *J Geophys Res* 2007;112:D08204.
- [43] Grothe H, Tizek H, Ortega IK. Metastable nitric acid hydrates—possible constituents of polar stratospheric clouds? *Faraday Discuss* 2008;137:223–34.
- [44] Itzkan I, Qiu L, Fang H, et al. Confocal light absorption and scattering spectroscopic microscopy monitors organelles in live cells with no exogenous labels. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 2007;104:17255–60.
- [45] Karasiński G, Kardaś AE, Markowicz K, et al. LIDAR investigation of properties of atmospheric aerosol. *Eur Phys J Special Top* 2007;144:129–38.
- [46] Keener JD, Chalut KJ, Pyhtila JW, Wax A. Application of Mie theory to determine the structure of spheroidal scatterers in biological materials. *Opt Lett* 2007;32:1326–8.
- [47] Khlebtsov BN, Khlebtsov NG. Multipole plasmons in metal nanorods: scaling properties and dependence on particle size, shape, orientation, and dielectric environment. *J Phys Chem C* 2007;111:11516–27.
- [48] Khlebtsov BN, Melnikov AG, Khlebtsov NG. Multipole plasmons in gold nanorods: scaling properties and dependence on the particle size, shape, orientation, and dielectric environment. *Proc SPIE* 2007;6536:653603.
- [49] Khlebtsov BN, Melnikov A, Khlebtsov NG. On the extinction multipole plasmons in gold nanorods. *JQSRT* 2007;107:306–14.
- [50] Kobayashi S, Oguchi T, Tanelli S, Im E. Backscattering enhancement on spheroid-shaped hydrometeors: considerations in water and ice particles of uniform size and Marshall–Palmer distributed rains. *Radio Sci* 2007;42:RS2001.
- [51] Kong SH, Shore JD. Modeling the impact of silver particle size and morphology on the covering power and tone of photothermographic media. *J Imaging Sci Technol* 2007;51:235–42.
- [52] Korshunov VA. Retrieval of integral parameters of tropospheric aerosol from two-wavelength lidar sounding. *Izv Atmos Ocean Phys* 2007;43:618–33.
- [53] Lasue J, Levasseur-Regourd AC, Fray N, Cottin H. Inferring the interplanetary dust properties from remote observations and simulations. *Astron Astrophys* 2007;473:641–9.
- [54] Lee KH, Kim YJ, von Hoyningen-Huene W, Burrow JP. Spatio-temporal variability of satellite-derived aerosol optical thickness over Northeast Asia in 2004. *Atmos Environ* 2007;41:3959–73.
- [55] Levy RC, Remer LA, Dubovik O. Global aerosol optical properties and application to moderate resolution imaging spectroradiometer aerosol retrieval over land. *J Geophys Res* 2007;112:D13210.
- [56] Matsunaga T, Chernyshev AV, Chesnokov EN, Krasnoperov LN. *In situ* optical monitoring of RDX nanoparticles formation during rapid expansion of supercritical CO₂ solutions. *Phys Chem Chem Phys* 2007;9:5249–59.

- [57] McKigney EA, Del Sesto RE, Jacobsohn LG, et al. Nanocomposite scintillators for radiation detection and nuclear spectroscopy. *Nucl Instrum Meth Phys Res A* 2007;579:15–8.
- [58] Meirold-Mautner I, Prigent C, Defer E, et al. Radiative transfer simulations using mesoscale cloud model outputs: comparisons with passive microwave and infrared satellite observations for midlatitudes. *J Atmos Sci* 2007;64:1550–68.
- [59] Moreno F, Muñoz O, Guirado D, Vilaplana R. Comet dust as a size distribution of irregularly shaped, compact particles. *JQSRT* 2007;106:348–59.
- [60] Nousiainen T. Impact of particle shape on refractive-index dependence of scattering in resonance domain. *JQSRT* 2007;108:464–73.
- [61] Penttilä A, Zubko E, Lumme K, et al. Comparison between discrete dipole implementations and exact techniques. *JQSRT* 2007;106:417–36.
- [62] Ramachandran J, Powers TM, Carpenter S, et al. Light scattering and microarchitectural differences between tumorigenic and non-tumorigenic cell models of tissue. *Opt Express* 2007;15:4039–53.
- [63] Rapp M, Thomas GE, Baumgarten G. Spectral properties of mesospheric ice clouds: evidence for nonspherical particles. *J Geophys Res* 2007;112:D03211.
- [64] Rydberg B, Eriksson P, Buehler SA. Prediction of cloud ice signatures in submillimetre emission spectra by means of ground-based radar and *in situ* microphysical data. *Q J R Meteorol Soc* 2007;133(S2):151–62.
- [65] Sheppard BE. Sampling errors in the measurement of rainfall parameters using the precipitation occurrence sensor system (POSS). *J Atmos Oceanic Technol* 2007;24:125–40.
- [66] Simpson SH, Hanna S. Optical trapping of spheroidal particles in Gaussian beams. *J Opt Soc Am A* 2007;24:430–43.
- [67] Sinyuk A, Dubovik O, Holben B, et al. Simultaneous retrieval of aerosol and surface properties from a combination of AERONET and satellite data. *Remote Sens Environ* 2007;107:90–108.
- [68] Sohl C, Gustafsson M, Kristensson G. Physical limitations on broadband scattering by heterogeneous obstacles. *J Phys A: Math Theor* 2007;40:11165–82.
- [69] Sohl C, Gustafsson M, Kristensson G. Physical limitations on metamaterials: restrictions on scattering and absorption over a frequency interval. *J Phys D: Appl Phys* 2007;40:7146–51.
- [70] Sun X, Tang H, Yuan G. Anomalous diffraction approximation method for retrieval of spherical and spheroidal particle size distributions in total light scattering. *JQSRT* 2008;109:89–106.
- [71] Tian L, Heymsfield GM, Li L, Srivastava RC. Properties of light stratiform rain derived from 10- and 94-GHz airborne Doppler radars measurements. *J Geophys Res* 2007;112:D11211.
- [72] Vaidya DB, Gupta R, Snow TP. Composite interstellar grains. *Mon Not R Astron Soc* 2007;379:791–800.
- [73] Wagner R, Bunz H, Linke C, et al. Chamber simulations of cloud chemistry: the AIDA chamber. In: Barnes I, Rudzinski KJ, editors. *Environmental simulation chambers: application to atmospheric chemical processes*. Berlin: Springer; 2006. p. 67–82.
- [74] Waquet F, Goloub P, Deuzé J-L, et al. Aerosol retrieval over land using a multiband polarimeter and comparison with path radiance method. *J Geophys Res* 2007;112:D11214.
- [75] Xie Q, Zhang Y, Yuan H, et al. A spheroid model used to analyze effects of nonsphericity of smoke particles on light scattering patterns. *J Univ Sci Technol China* 2006;36:320–7.
- [76] Xie Q, Zhang H, Wan Y, et al. Characteristics of light scattering by smoke particles based on spheroid models. *JQSRT* 2007;107:72–82.
- [77] Yang P, Feng Q, Hong G, et al. Modeling of the scattering and radiative properties of nonspherical dust-like aerosols. *J Aerosol Sci* 2007;38:995–1014.
- [78] Zasetsky AY, Earle ME, Cosic B, et al. Retrieval of aerosol physical and chemical properties from mid-infrared extinction spectra. *JQSRT* 2007;107:294–305.
- [79] Chýlek P, Kiehl JT, Mugnai A. Light scattering by a pair of conjugate nonspherical particles. *J Opt Soc Am* 1979;69:1550–3.
- [80] Baran AJ. The impact of cirrus microphysical and macrophysical properties on upwelling far-infrared spectra. *Q J R Meteorol Soc* 2007;133:1425–37.
- [81] Edwards JM, Havemann S, Thelen J-C, Baran AJ. A new parametrization for the radiative properties of ice crystals: comparison with existing schemes and impact in a GCM. *Atmos Res* 2007;83:19–35.
- [82] Nicolet M, Stetzer O, Lohmann U. Depolarization ratios of single ice particles assuming finite circular cylinders. *Appl Opt* 2007;46:4465–76.
- [83] Stubenrauch CJ, Eddounia F, Edwards JM, Macke A. Evaluation of cirrus parameterizations for radiative flux computations in climate models using TOVS-ScaRaB satellite observations. *J Climate* 2007;20:4459–75.
- [84] Weinman JA, Kim M-J. A simple model of the millimeter-wave scattering parameters of randomly oriented aggregates of finite cylindrical ice hydrometeors. *J Atmos Sci* 2007;64:634–44.
- [85] Alekseeva AV, Bogatyrev VA, Khlebtsov BN, et al. Gold nanorods: synthesis and optical properties. *Colloid J* 2006;68:661–78.
- [86] Hellmers J, Wriedt T. T-Matrix light scattering simulation of rough, non-symmetrical spherical particles. *JQSRT* 2007;106:90–103.
- [87] Yan S, Yao B. Transverse trapping forces of focused Gaussian beam on ellipsoidal particles. *J Opt Soc Am B* 2007;24:1596–602.
- [88] Adachi K, Chung SH, Friedrich H, Buseck PR. Fractal parameters of individual soot particles determined using electron tomography: implications for optical properties. *J Geophys Res* 2007;112:D14202.
- [89] Arya K. Scattering T-matrix theory in wave-vector space for surface-enhanced Raman scattering in clusters of nanoscale spherical metal particles. *Phys Rev B* 2006;74:195438.
- [90] Baudry J, Rouzeau C, Goubault C, et al. Acceleration of the recognition rate between grafted ligands and receptors with magnetic forces. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 2006;103:16076–8.

- [91] Borghese F, Denti P, Saija R, Iati MA. On the rotational stability of nonspherical particles driven by the radiation torque. *Opt Express* 2007;15:8960–71.
- [92] Borghese F, Denti P, Saija R, Iati MA. Optical trapping of nonspherical particles in the *T*-matrix formalism. *Opt Express* 2007;15:11984–98.
- [93] Bossis G, Métayer C, Zubarev A. Analysis of chaining structures in colloidal suspensions subjected to an electric field. *Phys Rev E* 2007;76:041401.
- [94] Chern R-L, Liu X-X, Chang C-C. Particle plasmons of metal nanospheres: application of multiple scattering approach. *Phys Rev E* 2007;76:016609.
- [95] Cohanoschi I, Thibert A, Toro C, et al. Surface plasmon enhancement at a liquid–metal–liquid interface. *Plasmonics* 2007;2:89–94.
- [96] Doyle TE, Robinson DA, Jones SB, et al. Modeling the permittivity of two-phase media containing monodisperse spheres: effects of microstructure and multiple scattering. *Phys Rev B* 2007;76:054203.
- [97] Guirado D, Hovenier JW, Moreno F. Circular polarization of light scattered by asymmetrical particles. *JQSRT* 2007;106:63–73.
- [98] Jacquier S, Gruy F. Approximation of the light scattering cross-section for aggregated spherical non-absorbent particles. *JQSRT* 2007;106:133–44.
- [99] Jacquier S, Gruy F. Anomalous diffraction approximation for light scattering cross section: case of ordered clusters of non-absorbent spheres. *JQSRT* 2008;109:789–810.
- [100] Köhler M, Minato T, Kimura H, Mann I. Radiation pressure force acting on cometary aggregates. *Adv Space Res* 2007;40:266–71.
- [101] Lecler S, Takakura Y, Meyrueis P. Interpretation of light scattering by a bisphere in the electrodynamic regime based on apertures interference and cavity resonance. *J Opt A: Pure Appl Opt* 2007;9:802–10.
- [102] Lee JH, Wu Q, Park W. Fabrication and optical characterizations of gold nanoshell opal. *J Mater Res* 2006;21:3215–21.
- [103] Liu L, Mishchenko MI. Scattering and radiative properties of complex soot and soot-containing aggregate particles. *JQSRT* 2007;106:262–73.
- [104] Liu J, Xu S, Sun Z. Toward an understanding of the turbidity measurement of heterocoagulation rate constants of dispersions containing particles of different sizes. *Langmuir* 2007;23:11451–7.
- [105] Meiners C, Jacob AF. Scattering from thin layers of composite materials: a numerical approach. *Electromagnetics* 2006;26:235–46.
- [106] Okada Y, Mukai T, Mann I, et al. Grouping and adding method for calculating light scattering by large fluffy aggregates. *JQSRT* 2007;108:65–80.
- [107] Pellegrini G, Mattei G, Bello V, Mazzoldi P. Interacting metal nanoparticles: optical properties from nanoparticle dimers to core-satellite systems. *Mater Sci Eng C* 2007;27:1347–50.
- [108] Schneiderheinze DHP, Hillman TR, Sampson DD. Modified discrete particle model of optical scattering in skin tissue accounting for multiparticle scattering. *Opt Express* 2007;15:15002–10.
- [109] Sentenac A, Guérin C-A, Chaumet PC, et al. Influence of multiple scattering on the resolution of an imaging system: a Cramér-Rao analysis. *Opt Express* 2007;15:1340–7.
- [110] Sumeruk HA, Kneip S, Symes DR, et al. Hot electron and X-ray production from intense laser irradiation of wavelength-scale polystyrene spheres. *Phys Plasmas* 2007;14:062704.
- [111] Xu S-H, Sun Z-W. Evaluation of influence of multiple scattering effect in light-scattering-based applications. *Chin Phys Lett* 2007;24:1763–6.
- [112] Zhao K, Xu H, Gu B, Zhang Z. One-dimensional arrays of nanoshell dimers for single molecule spectroscopy via surface-enhanced Raman scattering. *J Chem Phys* 2006;125:081102.
- [113] Zou S, Schatz GC. Combining micron-size glass spheres with silver nanoparticles to produce extraordinary field enhancements for surface-enhanced Raman scattering applications. *Israel J Chem* 2006;46:293–7.
- [114] Khlebtsov BN, Khanadeyev VA, Verin DA, Khlebtsov NG. Optical properties of gold-nanoshell planar array. *Proc SPIE* 2007;6536:653602.
- [115] Borghese F, Denti P, Saija R, Iati MA. Radiation torque on nonspherical particles in the transition matrix formalism: erratum. *Opt Express* 2007;15:6946.
- [116] Emig T, Graham N, Jaffe RL, Kardar M. Casimir forces between arbitrary compact objects. *Phys Rev Lett* 2007;99:170403.
- [117] Nieminen TA, Loke VLY, Stilgoe AB, et al. Optical tweezers computational toolbox. *J Opt A: Pure Appl Opt* 2007;9:S196–203.
- [118] Yan S, Yao B. Radiation forces of a highly focused radially polarized beam on spherical particles. *Phys Rev A* 2007;76:053836.
- [119] Hu R-M, Martin RV, Fairlie TD. Global retrieval of columnar aerosol single scattering albedo from space-based observations. *J Geophys Res* 2007;112:D02204.
- [120] Natraj V, Spurr RJD. A fast linearized pseudo-spherical two orders of scattering model to account for polarization in vertically inhomogeneous scattering-absorbing media. *JQSRT* 2007;107:263–93.
- [121] Eriksson P, Ekström M, Rydberg B, Murtagh DP. First Odin sub-mm retrievals in the tropical upper troposphere: ice cloud properties. *Atmos Chem Phys* 2007;7:471–83.
- [122] Marzano FS, Scaranari D, Vulpiani G. Supervised fuzzy-logic classification of hydrometeors using C-band weather radars. *IEEE Trans Geosci Remote Sens* 2007;45:3784–99.
- [123] Blum U, Khosrawi F, Baumgarten G, et al. Simultaneous lidar observations of a polar stratospheric cloud on the east and west sides of the Scandinavian mountains and microphysical box model simulations. *Ann Geophys* 2006;24:3267–77.
- [124] Nielsen JK, Larsen N, Cairo F, et al. Solid particles in the tropical lowest stratosphere. *Atmos Chem Phys* 2007;7:685–95.
- [125] Liang M-C, Yung YL, Shemansky DE. Photolytically generated aerosols in the mesosphere and thermosphere of Titan. *Astrophys J* 2007;661:L199–202.

- [126] Francoeur M, Venkata PG, Mengüç MP. Sensitivity analysis for characterization of gold nanoparticles and agglomerates via surface plasmon scattering patterns. *JQSRT* 2007;106:44–55.
- [127] Mackowski DW. Exact solution for the scattering and absorption properties of sphere clusters on a plane surface. *JQSRT* 2008;109:770–88.
- [128] Riefler N, Eremina E, Hertlein C, et al. Comparison of T-matrix method with discrete sources method applied for total internal reflection microscopy. *JQSRT* 2007;106:464–74.